VOLUME 78

Ohio History

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1

A PUBLIC OFFICIAL AS MUCKRAKER: BRAND WHITLOCK
by NEIL THORBURN 5

AMERICA'S FIRST RED SCARE—THE CINCINNATI REDS OF 1869
by DAVID QUENTIN VOIGT 13

TWENTY YEARS AT HIRAM HOUSE
by JUDITH A. TROLANDER 25

CORRESPONDENCE OF ANNA BRIGGS BENTLEY FROM COLUMBIANA COUNTY, 1826
edited by BAYLY ELLEN MARKS 38

ESSAY AND COMMENT 46
by DAVID H. JENNINGS
by DAVID R. LARSON

BOOK REVIEWS 53

NUMBER 2

SUBSISTENCE HOMESTEADING IN DAYTON, OHIO, 1933-1935
by JACOB H. DORN 75

THE "NAIVE LIBERAL," THE "DEVIOUS COMMUNIST" AND THE *JOHNSON* CASE
by DAVID L. STERLING 94

SOCIALIST PARTY OF OHIO—WAR AND FREE SPEECH
by RICHARD A. FOLK 104

CLEVELAND'S NEW STOCK LAWMAKERS AND PROGRESSIVE REFORM
by JOHN D. BUENKER 116

ESSAY AND COMMENT
by ROBERT W. WAGNER 138

BOOK REVIEWS 141

THE OHIO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, COLUMBUS, OHIO
1969

NUMBER 3

OHIO QUAKERS AND THE MISSISSIPPI FREEDMEN– "A FIELD TO LABOR"
by THOMAS H. SMITH 159

SCIENCE AND DEMOCRACY: A HISTORY OF THE CINCINNATI OBSERVATORY, 1842-1872
by STEPHEN GOLDFARB 172

NEGRO SELF-IMPROVEMENT EFFORTS IN ANTE-BELLUM CINCINNATI, 1836-1850
by RICHARD W. PIH 179

RISE AND DECLINE OF PRIVATE ACADEMIES IN ALBANY, OHIO
by IVAN M. TRIBE 188

PRE-CIVIL WAR SENTIMENT FROM BELMONT COUNTY: CORRESPONDENCE OF HUGH ANDERSON
edited by JOHN KENT FOLMAR 202

ESSAY AND COMMENT 211
by DONALD E. PITZER
by RANDOLPH C. DOWNES

BOOK REVIEWS 215

NUMBER 4

LENAU'S OHIO VENTURE
by HOMER D. BLANCHARD 237

HISTORIANS AND THE SIXTH ARTICLE OF THE ORDINANCE OF 1787
by J. DAVID GRIFFIN 252

NOUVELLES DU SCIOTO– THE STORY OF A FRAUD
edited by HENRY J. YEAGER 261

THE "LITTLE STEEL" STRIKE: CONFLICT FOR CONTROL
by MICHAEL SPEER 273

A SURVEY OF PUBLICATIONS ON THE HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY OF OHIO, 1969-1970
compiled by HELEN M. THURSTON 288

CHECKLIST OF MAJOR RESEARCH-IN-PROGRESS RELATING TO OHIO
compiled by DAVID R. LARSON 297

BOOK REVIEWS 302

COPYRIGHT 1969 BY THE OHIO HISTORICAL SOCIETY

INDEX

ABBE, Cleveland, and Cincinnati Observatory, 178
Abbe, Leslie M., and Dayton homesteading, 80, 89
Abern, Martin, and ILD, 97
The Achievement of William Dean Howells: A Reinterpretation, by Kermit Vanderbilt, rev., 54-55
Adams, John Q., at Cincinnati, 175
Airy, G. B., and Mitchel, 175
Albany, "Rise and Decline of Private Academies in Albany, Ohio," by Ivan M. Tribe, 188-201
Albany *Echo,* advertisement cited, 196
Albany Enterprise Academy, financing of, 196-197; faculty and students of, 198-200; illus., 198
Albany Manual Labor Academy, 189; manual labor concept in, 189; as a university, 190-191
Albany Manual Labor University, students and faculty of, 191-192; organization of, 191-193; and antislavery, 193; Negroes in, 196; illus., 194
Alde: John, on Ordinance of 1787, 257
Alexandria, Va., and Scioto settlers, 262, 263, 267, 268-271
Allison, Douglas, and Cincinnati Reds, 18; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
"America's First Red Scare — the Cincinnati Reds of 1869," by David Q. Voigt, 13-24
American Civil Liberties Union, and *Johnson* case, 94, 98, 99, 102-103; and ILD, 94, 98, 99, 103; and Baldwin, 98; and Bettman, 98, 102, 103
Americans from Wales, by Edward G. Hartman, rev., 62
Anderson, David D., *Brand Whitlock,* rev., 54; book rev., 142-143
Anderson, Hugh, "Pre-Civil War Sentiment from Belmont County: Correspondence of Hugh Anderson," edited by John Kent Folmar, 202-210; background of, 202-203; letters to nephew quoted, 203-210
Andrews, Lillian, as codefendant in *Johnson* case, 95, 96, 97, 103
Arbuckle, John, and Dayton homesteads, 81
Arndt, Karl, on Lenau chronology, 240
Atwood, Nehemiah, and Atwood Institute, 195
Atwood Institute, and Free Will Baptist Church, 195; principals of, 195-196; enrollment of, 195-196; illus., 194

BACH, Alexander, as Lenau's guardian, 242, 248; and Stanislaus, 248, 249
Backowski, Joseph S., opposes woman suffrage, 133
Bailey, Forrest, and ACLU, 98, 99; and Bettman, 98, 99, 102
Bailey, Gamaliel, on Negroes, 181
Baker, Charles, and Socialist convention, 106; convicted, 109, 110; in Toledo, 110; and Ruthenberg, 109, 110, 111, 113; and Wagenknecht, 109, 110, 111, 113; and Debs, 111; released from prison, 113
Baker, Newton D., and Bellamy, 29-30; quoted, 31; as progressive reformer, 118, 119
Baker, Thomas S., on Lenau chronology, 240
Baldwin, Roger, and the ACLU, 98
Bancroft, George, on Ordinance of 1787, 254
Barber, A. D., on Negro education, 185
Barck, Oscar T., on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Barnard, John, *Oberlin College,* rev., 217-218
Barnhart, John D., on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Barrett, Jay A., on Ordinance of 1787, 253
Baseball, "America's First Red Scare—The Cincinnati Reds of 1869," by David Quentin Voigt, 13-24; background of, 14-15, 17, 20, 21, 24; and Cincinnati Red Stockings, 13-24
Basile, Robert M., book rev., 143-144
Beard, Charles, on Ordinance of 1787, 256
Beard, Elkanah, and Mississippi Freedmen, 161
Bellamy, George, background of, 25-26; influenced by Taylor, 26, 28; and Hiram House, 25-31, 33, 35-37; on social problems, 27-28; quoted on recreation, 29, 30; as fund raiser, 26-27, 30, 35-36; in politics, 29; as commissioner of recreation, 29-30; supports Immigration Bureau, 32; also *see* Hiram House; illus., 32
Belmont County, and *Johnson* case, 94, 95, 96, 97, 102, 103; "Pre-Civil War Sentiment from Belmont County: Correspondence of Hugh Anderson," edited by John Kent Folmar, 202-210
Benson, Allen L., speaks in Cleveland, 105; resigns Socialist party, 107
Bentley, Anna Briggs, "Correspondence of Anna Briggs Bentley from Columbiana County, 1826," edited by Bayly Ellen Marks, 38-45; Maryland background of, 38-39; family of, 39-44; letters quoted, 39-44
Berger, Victor L., and Socialist party, 105

Berges, Ruth, on Lenau chronology, 240
Bernstein, Maurice, background of, 120, 121; offices held, 120; and home rule bill, 120; and 17th Amendment, 120, 133; and tax reform, 131; and election reform, 135; illus., 122
Berry, Cornelius, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196
Berry, Edwin C., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 199
Berwanger, Eugene, on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Bethlehem Steel, as part of "Little Steel," 274; strike at Johnstown, Pa., 277
Bettman, Alfred, background of, 98; defends Johnson, 98-99, 100, 102-103; quoted, 98, 99, 102; and O'Brian, 98; and ILD, 99-100; and Bailey, 98, 99, 102; and Yetta Land, 99-100, 103; illus., 94
Bigelow, Herbert, as progressive reformer, 110; and repeal of Rogers bill, 129
Billington, Ray, on Ordinance of 1787, 253
Bingby, Rev. ———, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
Bingham, Julius A., and Albany Manual Labor Academy, 189
Bischoff, H., on Lenau chronology, 240
Black, Robert, and administrative reform, 132; and 17th Amendment, 133
Black Swamp Farm, by Howard E. Good, rev., 63-64
Blanchard, Homer D., "Lenau's Ohio Venture," 237-251
Blankenagel, John C., and research on Lenau land title, 242
Bliss, Norman R., and Public Utilities Commission, 129; and election reform, 135
Bloomfield, Maxwell, book rev., 58
Blue Sky Law, passage of, 129-130
Blueprint for Modern America: Nonmilitary Legislation of the First Civil War Congress, by Leonard P. Curry, rev. 60-61
Boehm, Robert, book rev., 63-64
Bond, Elizabeth, on Freedmen, 162-163
Borsodi, Ralph, and economic decentralization, 77-79; and Dayton homesteading, 79-93; and E. Nutting, 77, 81, 84, 86, 88, 89; and Morgan, 82; and Harlan, 82; and Wilson, 82-83; criticism of, 86-89; and Cromer, 89; and Locke, 80-81; and C. Conover, 86-87; leaves Dayton, 93
Boss Cox's Cincinnati: Urban Politics in the Progressive Era, by Zane L. Miller, rev., 55-56
Boudin, Louis B., and report to St. Louis Socialist party convention, 107
Bowles, Rev., J. R., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
Boyd, Henry, as Negro entrepreneur, 182
Brainard, Asa, as pitcher Cincinnati Reds, 18, 22-23; and Wright, 22-23; illus., cover, 14, 15, 16
Brand Whitlock, by David D. Anderson, rev., 54
Brashares, Rev. Charles Wesley, quoted on Dayton homesteading, 84
Brennan, Lawrence, background of, 120, 121, 123; and reform legislation, 120; and election reform, 135; illus., 122
Brewer, Nelson J., as state representative, 121; illus., 122
Briggs, Sarah B., sister of Anna, 38-39, 44; poem by, 44-45; illus., 43
Brooks, Rev. ———, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
Brown, John, and Citizens Academy, 190; and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Brown, Theodore, and Cleveland reform, 119
Brünnert, ———, and Lenau chronology, 241
Buchman, Randall, book rev., 65-66
Bucyrus, O., as site of Lenau land records, 242-243, 246, 247, 248
Buenker, John D., "Cleveland's New Stock Lawmakers and Progressive Reform," 116-137; book rev., 304
Bulkley, Robert J., and homestead controversy, 85, 92
Burnett, Edmund C., on Ordinance of 1787, 257
Business Week, on Little Steel strike, 276, 285
Butler, John, and education of Freedmen, 161-162; interview with Lincoln, 161; and sale of Quaker property, 170; quoted, 161; illus., 159

CABLE, Daniel B., and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Cable, Rev. Jonathan, and Albany Manual Labor Academy, 189; and Albany Manual University, 192; as fund raiser, 189, 193; letter to Chase, quoted, 193; on antislavery, 201
California Criminal Syndicalism Act, and *Johnson* case, 100-102
Calvey, Frank M., background of, 121; opposes welfare legislation, 132; illus., 122
Cannon, James R., and the ILD, 96; expelled from Communist party, 97; and Schatchman, 97; and Abern, 97
Canton, O., and Debs' arrest, 111
Carleton, Isaac, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196

Carleton, Thomas, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196
Castle, Eduard, on Lenau chronology, 240
Chadwick, Henry, sportswriter, 14, 17, 18
Champion, Aaron B., and Cincinnati Reds, 17-18, 20, 21; and Wright, 18, 20, 24; illus., 19
Chase, Lyman C., and Atwood Institute, 193, 195-196
Chase, Salmon P., quoted, 185; and Colored Orphan Asylum, 186; and Albany Manual Labor University, 193; and Rev. Cable, 193
"Checklist of Major Research-in-Progress Relating to Ohio," compiled by David R. Larson, 297-301
Chicago *Daily Tribune*, on Memorial Day "Massacre," 277
Christian Church, and Franklin College, 194
Chryst, William A., and Dayton homesteading, 79
Cincinnati, *see* baseball, 13-24; also *see* Negro self-improvement in, 179-187
Cincinnati Astronomical Society, and the Observatory, 172-178
Cincinnati *Commercial*, baseball publicity of, 20-21, 23, 24
Cincinnati *Daily Atlas*, on Negro enterprise, 182
Cincinnati *Journal*, on Negroes, 185
Cincinnati *Morning Herald*, on race prejudice, 184; and support of Colored Orphan Asylum, 186
Cincinnati Observatory, "Science and Democracy: A History of the Cincinnati Observatory, 1842-1872," by Stephen Goldfarb, 172-178; founding of, 172-175; financing of, 172-176; problems of, 176-178; decline of, 178; removal of, 178; illus., 158, 177
Cincinnati Red Stockings, "America's First Red Scare — The Cincinnati Reds of 1869," by David Quentin Voigt, 13-24; winning streak of, 14, 20-21, 24; and player recruitment, 14, 17-18, 23-24; and professionalism, 14-15, 17, 23; management of, 17, 18, 21-24; uniforms of, 18, 20; player salaries, 18; and Haymakers, 21; and Brooklyn Atlantics, 24; illus., 15, 19, 22-23
Cincinnati Scenes, by Caroline Williams, rev., 62-63
Citizens Academy, in Albany, 190; illus., 190
Civil Service System, Ohio, formation of, 136
Clark, James R., and labor legislation, 128; and Blue Sky Law, 129-130
Clark, Thomas, on Ordinance of 1787, 259
Clay, Philip, and Albany Manual Labor University, 192; and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196
Cleary, Edward J., *Orsanco Story*, rev., 64
Cleveland, social work in, *see* Hiram House; politics in, *see* Bellamy; immigrants in, 28-29, 31, 34; Socialist activities in, 105-106, 108, 109, 112-113; and new stock legislators from, 116-137
Cleveland *Plain Dealer*, and interview of Debs, 111; quoted during Little Steel strike, 283
Cleveland *Socialist News*, opposes war with Mexico, 105; peace propaganda of, 108
Cleveland: The Best Kept Secret, by George E. Condon, rev., 62
"Cleveland's New Stock Lawmakers and Progressive Reform," by John D. Buenker, 116-137
Clifford, Tom, Cleveland speech, 106; and Socialist convention, 106
Coletta, Paolo E., *William Jennings Bryan*, rev., 218-219
Columbiana County, *see* Anna Briggs Bentley
Commager, Henry, on Ordinance of 1787, 257
Communists and Communist party, see *Johnson* case
Concerns of a Conservative Democrat, by Charles Sawyer, rev., 56-57
Condon, George E., *Cleveland*, rev., 62
Confederation Congress, passes Ordinance of 1787, 252-260
Congress of Industrial Organization, *see* Steel Workers Organizing Committee
Conover, Charlotte Mary, and homesteading in Dayton, 86-88
Cordoza, Thomas W., and Mississippi Freedmen, 168
"Correspondence of Anna Briggs Bentley from Columbiana County, 1826," edited by Bayly Ellen Marks, 38-45; illus., 42, 43
Corrupt Practices Act of 1911, passage of, 135
Corwin, Robert G., and Dayton homesteads, 79, 80
Cox, E. E., quoted on unions, 285
Cox, James M., signs Ohio Criminal Syndicalism Act, 95; as progressive reformer, 116, 119; and anti-labor legislation, 124; and labor legislation, 126, 127, 128; supports Warnes Law, 131
Coyle, William, book rev., 54
Cranberry Township, and Lenau land, 246
Crawford County, as site of Lenau's land, 237, 238, 241; records of cited, 242, 246-248

Cromer, Paul, and Dayton homestead project, 81; and Borsodi, 89
Crosser, Robert, background of, 120, 121; and initiative and referendum, 120, 133; illus., 122
Curry, Leonard P., *Blueprint for Modern America*, rev., 60-61; *Railroutes South*, rev., 304-305
Cutler, Manasseh, and Ordinance of 1787, 257

DAILY CINCINNATI REPUBLICAN AND COMMERICAL REGISTER, quoted on race prejudice, 180, 185
Dain, Floyd R., *Education in the Wilderness*, rev., 303
D'Allemagne, *"Nouvelles du Scioto:* The Story of a Fraud," edited by Henry J. Yeager, 261-272; story quoted, 266-272
Daniels, William, and Ohio Quakers, 162
Davey, Martin L., and Little Steel strike, 279-284; criticism of, 281, 285
Davidson, Andrew Jackson, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 199
Davidson, Olivia, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 199
Davis, Russell H., *Memorable Negroes*, rev., 219-220
Davison, Kenneth E., book rev., 141-142
Dawes, Rufus, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 197
Dayton Council of Social Agencies, and homesteading, 77, 79, 90
Dayton *Daily News*, editorials on homesteading quoted, 80-81
Dayton *Review*, criticizes Borsodi and homestead movement, 86-90, 91, 92
DeArmond, Robert, and Dayton homesteading, 90
Debs, Eugene, speech in Cleveland quoted, 106; free speech campaign of, 110-113; arrest and conviction of, 111-113; quoted, 111, 112, 113; and Defense Fund, 113, 114; illus., 104, 115
Delehanty, Frank G., and bribery charge, 135
Democrats and Democratic party, *see* Progressive reform legislation; and teacher pension fund, 127; and home rule support, 129; and Blue Sky Law support, 130; and 16th Amendment support, 130; and Smith One Per Cent Tax Law support, 131; and tax reform support, 131; and Warnes Law support, 131; and welfare legislation support, 132; and opposition to state agricultural board, 132; and initiative and referendum support, 133; and election reform support, 135-136; and rural opposition to civil service bill, 136
Der Deutsche Pionier, article on Lenau in, 240, 241
Deutsch, O. E., on Lenau chronology, 240
Devine, Thomas, and Toledo Socialists, 110
Dickey, Augustus B., and Citizens Academy, 190
Dillon, Merton L., book rev., 57
Disbrow, Donald W., *Schools for an Urban Society*, rev., 303
Dodd, James, and Franklin College, 194
Dorn, Jacob H., *Washington Gladden*, rev., 55; "Subsistence Homesteading in Dayton, Ohio, 1933-1935," 75-93; book rev., 216-217
Doster, George F., background of, 123; and railroad legislation, 128; favors direct primary, 134; illus., 125
Doubleday, Abner, and baseball, 14
Douglas, John H., on Ohio Quakers, 163
Downes, Randolph C., "On Negro History," 213-214
Drake, Daniel, on Cincinnati race prejudice, 180, 181, 186

EARLE, George H., and Little Steel strike, 283; criticism of, 285
Early American Winters, II (1821-1870), by David M. Ludlum, rev., 143-144
Eblen, Jack, on Ordinance of 1787, 259
Eckert, Allan W., *Frontiersmen*, rev., 64-65
Economy, Pa., Lenau in, 238, 239, 241
Education in the Wilderness, by Floyd R. Dain, rev., 303
Edwards, Ralph W., and progressive legislation, 121; illus., 122
Eighteenth Amendment, new stock opposition to, 136-137
Engdahl, J. Louis, and Bailey in the *Johnson* case, 99
Englehard, H., on Lenau chronology, 240
Espionage Act, and Socialists, 110, 111-113
Evans, John, background of, 121; opposes welfare legislation, 132; illus., 122

FACTORIES IN THE VALLEY: NEENAH-MENASHA, 1870-1915, by Charles N. Glaab and Lawrence H. Larsen, rev., 307
Farrand, Max, on slavery issue, 256
Federman, Harry L., and transit board bill, 132
Fellinger, Herman, background of, 120, 121, 123; and labor legislation, 120, 126; and regulatory legislation, 120, 130; favors direct primary, 134; and election reform, 135; illus., 122
The Fenian Movement, by Mabel Gregory Walker, rev., 304

Ferguson, Thomas J., and Albany Manual Labor University, 191; and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196, 200; background of, 199; illus., 197
Fielding, R. Kent, on Ordinance of 1787, 259
Fiske case, and criminal syndicalism law, 101-103; and *Johnson* case, 102-103; and *Gitlow* case, 102-103; Sanford's opinion in, quoted, 101-102
Fleming, T. Alfred, and reform legislation, 120
Flight from the City by Borsodi, on homesteading, 88
Folk, Richard A., "Socialist Party of Ohio—War and Free Speech," 104-115
Folmar, John Kent, ed., "Pre-Civil War Sentiment from Belmont County: Correspondence of Hugh Anderson," 202-210
Foote, John P., on astronomy in Cincinnati, 172
For the Union: Ohio Leaders in the Civil War, edited by Kenneth W. Wheeler, rev., 61
Fortune, survey on labor cited, 282, 286
Frankl, Leo, and Cleveland Socialist meeting, 105
Frankl, Ludwig August, biography of Lenau, 239
Franklin, John Hope, on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Franklin College, and Campbellites, 194; success of, 194-195; moved to Wilmington, 195; illus., 194
Free But Not Equal: The Midwest and the Negro During the Civil War, by V. Jacque Voegeli, rev., 58-59
Free Will Baptist Church, and Atwood Institute, 195
Freedmen's Bureau, supports Quakers, 162, 164-166, 168; and Albany Enterprise Academy, 197
Freedmen's Record, on Freedmen education, 162
Friebolin, Carl D., background of, 120, 121, 123; offices held, 120; and Johnson, 120; and labor legislation, 126-127; and court reform, 132; and recall legislation, 134; illus., 121
From Evangelicalism to Progressivism at Oberlin College, 1866-1917, by John Barnard, rev., 217-218
The Frontiersmen: A Narrative, by Allan W. Eckert, rev., 64-65

GALLUP POLL, on organized labor, 282
Gannett, Betty, and criminal syndicalism activity, 95
Gara, Larry, book rev., 59-60
Garraty, John A., *New Commonwealth,* rev., 141-142
Gartner, Peter, and Lenau land, 246-249
Garvin, Hugh, and Franklin College, 194
Garvin, James, and Franklin College, 194
Garvin, Rev. Thomas D., and Franklin College, 194
Gee, Miss ——, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
George Peabody Fund, and rebuff to Quakers, 169
Gerber, David A., book rev., 219-220
Giglio, James N., book rev., 307
Gilmore, Hiram S., as founder of Negro school, 183
Gilmore High School, as Negro school, 183-184, 186
Girdler, Tom, and Little Steel strike, 273, 275, 276, 277, 284, 286-287; illus., 274
Gitlow, Benjamin, and ILD, 97; as defendant, 100, 101
Gitlow case, and criminal syndicalism law, 100, 102, 103; Sanford's opinion in, quoted, 100
Glaab, Charles N., on Cleveland reform, 119; *Factories in the Valley,* rev., 307
Golden, Clinton, and SWOC, 274
Goldfarb, Stephen, "Science and Democracy: A History of the Cincinnati Observatory, 1842-1872," 172-178
Good, Howard E., *Black Swamp Farm,* rev., 63-64
Gordon, Robert, as Negro entrepreneur, 182
Gould, Charles, and Cincinnati Reds, 18; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
Grayson, William, letter to Monroe, quoted, 253; described by Bancroft, 254; letter to Madison, quoted, 257
Green, William, background of, 123-124; and labor legislation, 124, 126, 127-128; and teacher pension fund, 127; and Blue Sky Law, 130; and regulatory legislation, 130; and convention of 1912, 134; and bribery committee, 135; opposes civil service bill, 136; criticizes SWOC, 281
Greene, Mrs. George Shaw, and Dayton homesteading, 90
Greenlund, William A., background of, 119-120, 121; and Mothers' Pension Act, 120, 125; and Liquor Licensing Act, 120, 132, 136-137; and Smith One Per Cent Tax, 120, 131; illus., 123
Greeves, Joseph J., as state representative, 121, 127; illus., 122
Grenier, Judson, on muckraking, 6
Griffin, J. David, "Historians and the Sixth Article on the Ordinance of 1787," 252-260
Grün, Anastasius, and Lenau biography, 239, 241

Gunnea, William A., defends Debs, 112
Guynn, Charles, as codefendant in *Johnson* case, 95, 96, 97, 103

HAAS, William, and labor, 127
Häberle, Ludwig, and Lenau land, 238, 244-245, 249-251
Handlin, Oscar, on Ordinance of 1787, 260
Harlan, Byron, and homestead movement, 82, 85
Harley, Rudolph, and Lenau land, 246
Harmon, Judson, as governor, 116, 119; illus., 116
Harper's Weekly, and Cincinnati Reds, 20
Harrison, John M., *David Ross Locke*, rev., 142-143
Hartman, Edward G., *Americans from Wales*, rev., 62
Hawke, David, on Ordinance of 1787, 258-259
Hawley, Ellis W., book rev., 215
Haywood, William D., and ILD, 97; anti-war views of, quoted, 105
Hildreth, Richard, on Ordinance of 1787, 253
Hillquit, Morris, and Socialist declaration, 106-107; and Ruthenberg, 106-107
Hinsdale, B. A., on Ordinance of 1787, 254-255
Hiram House, "Twenty Years at Hiram House," by Judith A. Trolander, 25-37; founding of, 25, 26-27; finances of, 26-27, 35-37; program of, 27-29, 30, 31, 33, 37; publications of, 33; Progress City program of, 33; and social work, 33-35; success of, 28, 29, 30, 33, 35, 37; later history of, 37; illus., 25, 26, 27, 35; *see* also George Bellamy
"Historians and the Sixth Article of the Ordinance of 1787," by J. David Griffin, 252-260
Historical Archaeology, by Ivor Noel-Hume, rev., 144-145
Hofstadter, Richard, on muckrakers, 5, 7; on urbanization, 75; on progressives, 116, 136
Holland, Milton M., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 199-200
Holland, William W., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 200
Holli, Melvin G., *Reform in Detroit*, rev., 305-306
Holmes, Justice Oliver Wendell, and Debs' case, 113
Home rule principle, protection of, 128-129
Homesteading, "Subsistence Homesteading in Dayton, Ohio, 1933-1935," by Jacob H. Dorn, 75-93; and Depression, 75, 76; background of, 76-77; and Dayton, 79-93; and Borsodi, 77-79; and Federal aid to, 82-84, 85, 91-93; illus., 73, 78, 83
Hopkins, Harry, and Dayton homesteading, 92
Hopple, E. J., as state senator, 123; illus., 123
Howard, Oliver Otis, and Freedmen education, 168; and Albany Enterprise Academy, 197
Howells, William Dean, influences Whitlock, 5, 11; on Cincinnati race relations, 186-187
Huber, Jakob, and Lenau, 245
Huber, Philipp, and Lenau, 239, 244-245
Hudson, Lamira Lewis, and Lewis Academy, 188-189, 201; and Albany Manual Labor University, 193
Hurley, Dick, and Cincinnati Reds, 18; salary of, 18; illus., 19
Hutchins, Thomas, cited in *Prospectus* of Scioto Company, 262
Hutslar, Donald A., book rev., 219

ICKES, Harold L., and Dayton homesteading, 82, 86, 89; and Stanley, 89-90; and Wilson, 82, 91; and Hopkins, 92
Imes, Mr. ———, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
The Indian Heritage of America, by Alvin M. Josephy, Jr., rev., 65-66
Industrial Workers of the World, as target of legislation, 94; and Fiske, 101; and Socialists, 108
Initiative and referendum, fails, 133
Inland Steel, and Little Steel, 274
The Intellectual as Urban Reformer: Brand Whitlock and the Progressive Movement, by Jack Tager, rev., 53-54
International Labor Defense, *see Johnson* case

JACKSON, Miss., and Ohio Quakers' Freedmen schools, 162-170
Jackson *Daily Clarion*, on the Negro, 168
Jefferson, Thomas, and Ordinance of 1784, 254, 257
Jefferson Township, and Negro homesteading in, 85-86
Jennings, David H., book rev., 46-49
Jentzer, Harry, and Dayton homesteading, 92
Jewell, William, and Lenau land, 249
Jodlbauer, Joseph, and Cleveland Socialist meeting, 105
Johnson, Tom, as codefendant in *Johnson* case, 95, 96, 97, 101, 103
Johnson, Tom L., mentioned, 116; and reform in Cleveland, 117-119; and anti-labor legislation, 124
Johnson case, "The 'Naive Liberal,' and the 'Devious Communist' and the *John-*

son Case," by David L. Sterling, 94-103; background of, 94-95, 97, 100-103; and Communists, 94-103; trial of, 96; appeal of, 94, 98-103; ILD's role in, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 103; ACLU's role in, 94, 98, 99, 102-103; legal precedents of, 100-102; Judge Roberts opinion in, quoted, 102-103
Jones, Mr. ——, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
Jones, H. G., *Records of a Nation*, rev., 216
Jones, Samuel M., influence on Whitlock, 7; mentioned, 116
Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., *Indian Heritage*, rev., 65-66
Judicial Power and Reconstruction Politics, by Stanley I. Kutler, rev., 57

KANSAS CRIMINAL SYNDICALISM ACT, and *Fiske* case, 101
Kennedy, James S., and labor, 120; and regulatory legislation, 130
Kilbane, John J., and prison reform, 132
Kilgour, John, and Cincinnati Observatory, 178
Kilrain, Frank J., background of, 123; and labor, 128; and direct primary, 134; illus., 125
King, Alexander, visited by Lenau, 239
King, Rufus, and Ordinance of 1787, 257
Kirkendall, Richard S., book rev., 56-57
Kirwan, Michael J., supports SWOC, 286
Klauprecht, Emil, on Lenau, 240, 241
Klemm, Joseph, and Lenau, 238
Knauss, James O., *Michigan Search*, rev., 303
Koch, Max, on Lenau chronology, 240
Krause, John, background of, 121; and teacher pension fund, 127; and bribery committee, 135; illus., 121
Kürnberger, Ferdinand, and Schurz, 240; and Lenau, 239-241
Kutler, Stanley I., *Judicial Power*, rev., 57

LABOR legislation, *see* Progressive reform legislation; and minimum wage, 127; and worker safety, 128
Lamneck, Arthur P., on CIO, 285-286
Land, Mrs. Yetta, and Johnson trial, 96, 97, 99-100; and ILD, 96, 103; quoted, 100, 101
Lane v. *Baker et al.*, as integration precedent, 183
Lane Seminary, and the Negro, 183
Larsen, Lawrence H., *Factories in the Valley*, rev., 307
Larson, David R., "Oral History in Ohio," 49-52, illus., 51; "Checklist of Major Research-in-Progress Relating to Ohio," comp., 297-301
Lee, Richard Henry, and Ordinance of 1787, 254
Lefler, Hugh T., on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Lenau, Nikolaus, "Lenau's Ohio Venture," by Homer D. Blanchard, 237-251; background of, 237, 238-239; purchases Ohio land, 238, 239-245, 249-251; lease agreement of, 249-251; illus., 236
"Lenau's Ohio Venture," by Homer D. Blanchard, 237-251
Leonard, Andy, and Cincinnati Reds, 18; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
Levine, Manuel, and Bellamy, 31-32; and Hiram House, 31-32; illus., 32
Lewis, Eliza, and Albany Academy, 188
Lewis, Ichabod, family of, 188-189
Lewis, John L., and Taylor, 273; and Roosevelt, 283, 284; on Little Steel strike, 284
Lewis, Lamira, *see* Lamira Lewis Hudson
Lewis, T. G., and Atwood Institute, 196
Lewis, William S., and Lewis Academy, 188-189, 201
Lewis Academy, founding of, 188; reorganized as Albany Manual Labor Academy, 189; Negroes in, 196, 201
Lewis Tappan and the Evangelical War Against Slavery, by Bertram Wyatt-Brown, rev., 216-217
Lincoln, Abraham, supports Quakers, 161
Lindsey, Ben B., and literature of reform, 6
Liquor Licensing Act, and Greenlund, 120-121, 132; repeal of, 136-137
Literary realism, and Howells, 5, 11; and Whitlock, 5-6, 11; and realist writers, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11
"The 'Little Steel' Strike: Conflict for Control," by Michael Speer, 273-287; background of, 273-276; called by SWOC, 277; and Chicago Memorial Day "Massacre," 277-278, 281-282, 287; in Massillon, 279-280; in Youngstown, 280-281; public opinion on, 281-282; and nondelivery of mail, 282-283; Federal intervention in, 283-285; and Mohawk Valley formula, 276-287; evaluation of, 285-287; illus., 278, 280
Litwack, Leon F., on repression of Negroes, 179, 182
Lloyd, Arthur Young, on Ordinance of 1787, 256
Locke, Walter, on Dayton homesteading, 80-81
The Log Cabin in America, by C. A. Weslager, rev., 219

Longworth, Nicholas, and Cincinnati Observatory, 175, 177; and Colored Orphan Asylum, 186
Löwenthal, Max von, and Lenau land, 247
Ludlum, David M., *Early American Winters*, rev., 143-144
Lupold, Harry F., book rev., 62
Lustig, Joseph, background of, 123; favors direct primary, 134; illus., 125
Lynd, Staughton, on Ordinance of 1787, 260

MADASKI, Paul, speaks at Cleveland Socialist meeting, 105
The Man Who Made Nasby, David Ross Locke, by John M. Harrison, rev., 142-143
Mandel, Arch, and Dayton homesteading, 79
Mansfield, E. D., addresses Cincinnati Astronomical Society, 175
Marks, Bayly Ellen, ed., "Correspondence of Anna Briggs Bentley from Columbiana County, 1826," 38-45
Martins Ferry, Communist activity in, 95-96, 103
Massillon, and Little Steel strike, 279-280
Massillon *Evening Independent*, and Little Steel strike, 279-280
Mather, Samuel, and Hiram House, 27, 36; and Bellamy, 30, 36, 37; wife of, 33; quoted, 37
McCartan, Jim, on war views, 107
McClellan, B. Edward, book rev., 303
McLaughlin, Andrew, on Ordinance of 1787, 255
McLaughlin, Nathan, and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
McMaster, John Bach, on Ordinance of 1787, 254
McVey, Calvin, and Cincinnati Reds, 18, 24; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
Memorable Negroes in Cleveland's Past, by Russell H. Davis, rev., 219-220
Mercer, James, cited on Cleveland legislators, 120; *see* also Progressive reform legislation
Merideth, Robert, *The Politics of the Universe*, rev., 59-60
The Michigan Search for Educational Standards, by Charles R. Starring and James O. Knauss, rev., 303
Midley, Frank, and Socialist national convention, 106
Millar, Harry M., sportswriter, Cincinnati Reds, 20
Miller, Clyde R., interviews Debs, 111; as witness against Debs, 112
Miller, Zane L., *Boss Cox's Cincinnati*, rev., 55-56; book rev., 55
Millett, Allan R., book rev., 302-303
Mills, Don Parmenter, background of, 123, 128, 132; and public utilities bill, 129; and home rule, 129; illus., 124
Minimum wage, for teachers, 127
Minor, Robert, as Socialist war correspondent, 105
Mitchel, Ormsby K., background of, 173; as founder of Cincinnati Observatory, 173-177; leaves Cincinnati, 177; death of, 177-178; illus., 174
Mitchell, John Q., and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Mitchell, Margaret, and Hiram House, 33-35
Mohawk Valley formula, definition of, 276; used by Little Steel management, 276-287
Monroe, James, and Grayson, 253, 255; letter to Jefferson, quoted, 257
Mooney, Charles, and election reform, 135
Moore, Eliakin H., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 197
Morgan, Arthur, and Borsodi, 82; and homestead conference, 84
Morison, Samuel Eliot, on Ordinance of 1787, 257
Morris, Richard B., on labor and the Ordinance of 1787, 256
Morse, Peter, and Citizens Academy, 190
Mothers' Pension Act, sponsor of, 119-120; passage of, 125-126
Mott, Lydia P., and Colored Orphan Asylum, 186
Mowry, George, cited, on reformers, 116, 136, on direct primary, 134
Muckrakers, "A Public Official as a Muckraker: Brand Whitlock," by Neil Thorburn, 5-12; popularity of, 5-6; definition of, 6; and literary realism, 5-6, 11
Mulfinger, George A., on Lenau chronology, 240, 241; and Ratterman, 241
Murdock, Eugene C., book rev., 305-306
Murray, Philip, and Little Steel strike, 274-275
Myers, Samuel, and Lenau land, 246-247

"THE 'NAIVE LIBERAL,' THE 'DEVIOUS COMMUNIST' AND THE *JOHNSON* CASE," by David L. Sterling, 94-103
Nation, supports CIO, 286; on Memorial Day "Massacre," 287
National Archives and Records Service, quoted on Lenau land, 242-243
The Nature and Tendency of Free Institutions, edited by John W. Ward, rev., 58
Nearing, Scott, on Socialists, 107
"On Negro History," by Randolph C. Downes, 213-214

National Association of Manufacturers, and Mohawk Valley formula, 276; on Little Steel strike, 286
Negro homesteading, in Dayton, 85-86
"Negro Self-Improvement Efforts in Ante-Bellum Cincinnati, 1836-1850," by Richard W. Pih, 179-187; and property rights, 180; and economic opportunity, 180-182; and educational opportunity, 182-184; and Negro churches, 185; and moral reform, 185; and ideological repression, 180-186; and Colored Orphan Asylum, 186
Nelson, Daniel, *Unemployment Insurance*, rev., 306-307
The New Commonwealth, 1877-1890, by John A. Garraty, rev., 141-142
New Lisbon, O., Lenau's stay in, 238; and Lenau land, 239, 240, 242
New Republic, on Little Steel strike, 277; on mail dispute, 282; criticizes Girdler, 286
New York Criminal Anarchy Act, and *Gitlow* case, 100
Newborg, Gerald G., book rev., 216
Nickens, Owen T. B., and Negro moral reform, 185
Niembsch, Nicholas, *see* Lenau
Niendorf, Emma, biography of Lenau, 239
Niles, and Little Steel strike, 282
Nimbsch, Nicholas, *see* Lenau
Ninbaugh, Nicholas, *see* Lenau
Nineteenth Amendment, and Ohio Assembly, 133
Nock, Albert J., and Howells, 5
Noel-Hume, Ivor, *Historical Archaeology*, rev., 144-145
Norman, David, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196
North of Slavery, by Litwack, cited on repression of Negroes, 179
Northwest Ordinance, *see* Ordinance of 1787
Northwest Territory, and Land Ordinance of 1785, 261
"*Nouvelles du Scioto:* The Story of a Fraud," edited by Henry J. Yeager, 261-272; illus., 235, 263, 264, 265
Nutting, Elizabeth, and Dayton homesteading, 77, 81, 84, 86, 87, 89, 90; and Borsodi, 77, 81, 84, 86, 88, 89; and Charlotte Conover, 86, 87-88

OBERLIN COLLEGE, and academy in Albany, 188-189, 201
O'Brian, John Lord, and Bettman, 98
O'Connell, Jerry J., on Girdler, 286
Oelrichs, Hermann, and Lenau, 245; and Löwenthal, 247; and Krüger, 247, 248; and Stanislaus, 247, 248
O'Hare, Kate Richards, convicted under Espionage Act, 110; and Debs, 111; and Debs Defense Fund, 113
Ohio Company, and Ordinance of 1787, 253, 254-255, 257, 258-259; and Scioto Company, 261-262
Ohio Criminal Syndicalism Act, passage of, 94-95; effectiveness of, 95; and *Johnson* case, 97, 99-101, 103; constitutionality of, 99-100, 101
The Ohio Gazetteer by Kilbourne, cited on Wooster, 242; on roads, 243-244
Ohio National Guard, and Little Steel strike, 279-280
"Ohio Quakers and the Mississippi Freedmen—'A Field to Labor,'" by Thomas H. Smith, 159-171; illus., 165, 166, 167, 169
The Ohio Repository, travel advertisement, quoted, 243
Ohio University, academy of, 188; and manual labor concept, 189
On the Enforcement of Law in Cities by Whitlock, discussed, 8-9
"Oral History in Ohio," by David R. Larson, 49-52; illus., 51
Ordinance of 1784, and antislavery, 254, 256, 257
Ordinance of 1785, and settlement of Northwest Territory, 261
Ordinance of 1787, "Historians and the Sixth Article of the Ordinance of 1787," by J. David Griffin, 252-260; passage of, 252; Sixth Article of, 252; authors considering Southern vote for, 252-260; authors not considering Southern vote for, 259-260; and Ordinance of 1784, 256, 257, 259
Orlikowski, Bernard E., background of, 123; favors direct primary, 134; illus., 124
The Orsanco Story: Water Quality Management in the Ohio Valley under an Interstate Compact, by Edward J. Cleary, rev., 64

THE PAPERS OF ULYSSES S. GRANT, Vol. II, edited by John Y. Simon, rev., 302-303
Parkes, Henry B., on Ordinance of 1787, 259
Parrish, M. F., and Atwood Institute, 196
Pease, Henry R., and Freedmen, 168
Pease, Theodore, on Ordinance of 1787, 256
Peterson, Harold, and Dayton homesteads, 93
The Philanthropist, mentioned, 159; supports Negro economic opportunity, 181
Phillips, David G., as literary realist, 6
Phillips, Ulrich B., on Ordinance of 1787, 256

Pickett, Clarence E., and subsistence farms, 76, 86; and homesteading conference, 84
Pih, Richard W., "Negro Self-Improvement Efforts in Ante-Bellum Cincinnati, 1836-1850," 179-187
Pitzer, Donald E., "The Rise of the Youth Class," 211-213; book rev., 217-218
Poesche, Emma, on Lenau chronology, 240
Politics of the Universe: Edward Beecher, Abolition, and Orthodoxy, by Robert Merideth, rev., 59-60
Poole, William F., on Ordinance of 1787, 252
Post, Ludwig von, and Lenau, 245
"Pre-Civil War Sentiment from Belmont County: Correspondence of Hugh Anderson," edited by John Kent Folmar, 202-210
Prentiss, Francis F., and Hiram House, 30, 36; and Bellamy, 30, 35-36; illus., 35
"Preservation of the Newsreel Films of President Harding," by Robert W. Wagner, 138-140; illus., 139
Prevey, Marguerite, and Socialists, 106
Progressive reform legislation, "Cleveland's New Stock Lawmakers and Progressive Reform," by John D. Buenker, 116-137; background for, 116-119, 123-125, 131, 132, 134-135; leaders of, 116, 118, 119-123; scholars of, challenged, 117-119; Ohio legislation (1911), 123-124, 126-135; (1913), 120, 123, 124, 125-136; (1914), 127, 129; (1915), 125, 127, 129, 131, 136-137; (1917), 120, 126, 128-133, 135; (1919), 130, 131, 133
Prohibition and new stock lawmakers, 136-137
"A Public Official as a Muckraker: Brand Whitlock," by Neil Thorburn, 5-12
Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: Lyndon B. Johnson (1967), 2 vols., rev., 215
Public Utilities Commission, formed, 128, 129
Pynchon, Charles E., and Dayton homesteading, 91, 92, 93

QUAKERS, in Sandy Springs, Md., 38-39; in Columbiana County, 39-44; "Ohio Quakers and the Mississippi Freedmen—'A Field to Labor,'" by Thomas H. Smith, 159-171; and education of Freedmen, 159-171; finances of, 160-161, 164-170; opposition to, 162-163, 164, 166, 168-169; and Freedmen's Bureau, 162, 164-166, 168; peace campaign of, 170; temperance campaign of, 170
Quarles, Benjamin, on Ordinance of 1787, 260

THE RADICAL REPUBLICANS: LINCOLN'S VANGUARD FOR RACIAL JUSTICE, by Hans L. Trefousse, rev., 142
Railroad legislation, in Ohio Assembly, 128
Railroutes South: Louisville's Fight for the Southern Market, 1865-1872, by Leonard P. Curry, rev., 303-305
Ramsay, Charles R., on Cincinnati Negroes, 180
Ratner, Lorman, on Ordinance of 1787, 258
Ratterman, H. A., and Lenau chronology, 241
Recall, in Ohio Assembly, 133-134
Records of a Nation: Their Management, Preservation, and Use, by H. G. Jones, rev., 216
Reform in Detroit: Hazen S. Pingree and Urban Politics, by Melvin G. Holli, rev., 305-306
Reid, Robert L., book rev., 55-56
Reinbeck, Emilie von, and Lenau, 238, 239, 245
Remington Rand Corporation, and Mohawk Valley formula, 276
Republic Steel, Girdler as president of, 273, 275, 276; and SWOC, 274-275; circular quoted, 275; and Mohawk Valley formula, 276-279; and Chicago Memorial Day "Massacre," 277-278; and Massillon strike, 279-280; and Youngstown strike, 280-281; and mail controversy, 282-283
Republicans and Republican party, and reform legislation, 125-126; oppose labor legislation, 126; oppose home rule, 129; oppose Blue Sky Law, 130; oppose tax reform, 131; oppose Warnes Law, 131; oppose welfare legislation, 132; support state agricultural board, 132; oppose civil service bill, 136; prohibition support, 136-137
Resurrection by Tolstoy, as model for Whitlock's novel, 11-12
Reynolds, James A., background of, 120, 121; and labor legislation, 120, 124, 126; and welfare legislation, 120; and woman suffrage, 120, 133; illus., 121
Reynolds, Tom, and labor legislation, 126
Rhodes, James Ford, on Ordinance of 1787, 255, 256
Riedlen, W. R., and Lenau, 239
"Rise and Decline of Private Academies in Albany, Ohio," by Ivan M. Tribe, 188-201
"The Rise of the Youth Class," by Donald E. Pitzer, 211-213
Roberts, James W., opinion in *Johnson* case, quoted, 102-103

Rockefeller, John D., and Hiram House, 36, 37; and Bellamy, 36
Roe, Gilbert E., attacks constitutionality of Espionage Act, 113
Rogers Law of 1896, attempts at repeal of, 129
Roosevelt, Franklin D., and subsistence homesteading, 76, 82; opposition to labor policy of, 282; position in Little Steel strike, 283; appoints Federal mediation board, 284; and Lewis, 284; criticism of, 284-285
Roosevelt, Theodore, on Ordinance of 1787, 253
Root, S. E., and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Rose, Jack, and ILD in Ohio, 98; letter to Baldwin, quoted, 98
Rossiter, Clinton, on Ordinance of 1787, 254
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, stirs interest in America, 262-263
Roustan, L., on Lenau chronology, 240
Russell, Francis, *Warren G. Harding*, rev., 46-49
Ruthenberg, Charles E., speaks in Cleveland, 105, 106; co-authors St. Louis Declaration, 106-107; convicted, 109, 110; and Debs, 111, 112; released from prison, 113; and Wagenknecht, 106, 109, 110, 111, 113; and Clifford, 106; and Hillquit, 106-107; and Baker, 109, 111, 113

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, O., as site of *Johnson* case, 94, 96; as home of Anderson, 202
St. Louis Declaration, and anti-war Socialist policy, 106-107; co-authors of, 106-107; quoted from, 106-107; and Ohio Socialists, 108; Debs' adherence to, 111, 112
St. Louis *Post Dispatch*, on Little Steel strike, 283
Saint Pierre, Bernardin de, stirs interest in America, 263
Sanford, Edward T., opinion in *Gitlow* case, 100; and *Whitney* case, 101; opinion in *Fiske* case, 101-102
Sawicki, Joseph F., as state representative, 121; illus., 122
Sawyer, Charles, *Concerns of a Conservative Democrat*, rev., 56-57
Scarborough, William S., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198-199
Schaefer, Henry L., background of, 123, 136; favors direct primary, 134; illus., 124
Schaeffer, Carl, on Lenau chronology, 240
Schatchman, Max, as editor of *Labor Defender*, 97; and Cannon, 97; expelled from Communist party, 97
Schools for an Urban Society, by Donald W. Disbrow, rev., 303
Schouler, James, on Ordinance of 1787, 252-253
Schreiber, Cornell, and Toledo Socialists, 109
Schue, Alphonse, and anti-war, 109
Schultz, Charles R., book rev., 304-305
Schurz, Anton, and Lenau, 238, 239, 243, 246; biography of Lenau, 239; and disposition of Lenau's land, 247, 248; and Kürnberger, 240
"Science and Democracy: A History of Cincinnati Observatory, 1842-1872," by Stephen Goldfarb, 172-178
Scioto Land Company, and Ohio Company, 261-262; in Paris, 262; and French immigrants, 266-272; Scioto maps of, 264, 265
Seasholes, Rev. Charles Lyon, and Dayton homesteading, 79
Seventeenth Amendment, and Ohio Assembly, 120, 132-133
The Shadow of Blooming Grove: Warren G. Harding in His Times, by Francis Russell, rev., 46-49
Shanley, John J., and labor legislation, 127-128
Sharts, Joseph W., defends Debs, 112
Simon, John Y., ed., *Papers of Ulysses S. Grant*, rev., 302-303
Smith, Dwight L., book rev., 64-65
Smith, John C., and regulatory acts, 120; and railroad legislation, 128
Smith, Richard W., book rev., 60-61
Smith, Thomas, on Freedmen, 166
Smith, Thomas H., "Ohio Quakers and the Mississippi Freedmen—'A Field to Labor,'" 159-171
Smith One Per Cent Tax, attempts at repeal of, 120, 131
Social work, in Cleveland, "Twenty Years at Hiram House," by Judith A. Trolander, 25-37; *see* Hiram House
Socialist party and Socialists, "Socialist Party of Ohio—War and Free Speech," by Richard A. Folk, 104-115; and European Socialists, 104, 115; split of, 104-105, 113, 114-115; neutrality campaign of, 105-106; Ohio conventions of, 105; national conventions of, 106-107, 113, 114; and St. Louis Declaration, 106-107, 108, 111, 112; anti-war free speech campaign of, 107, 108-113; decline of, 107-108; Ohio press of, 105, 108, 109; and Espionage Act, 110, 112, 113; and Debs Defense Fund, 113-114; evaluation of, 114-115
Spargo, John, and report to St. Louis Socialist party convention, 107

Speer, Michael, "The 'Little Steel' Strike: Conflict for Control," 273-287
Spencer, Morton W., and Atwood Institute, 195
Stanislaus, Louis, and Lenau land, 247-249
Stanley, Nathan M., on Dayton homesteading, 89-90
Starring, Charles R., *Michigan Search*, rev., 303
State Liability Board of Awards, formation of, 126
Stedman, Seymour, and defense of Debs, 112
Steel, on Little Steel strike, 285
Steel Workers Organizing Committee (SWOC), recognized as bargaining agent, 273-274, 280-281; and Little Steel, 274-275; issues strike call, 277; defeat of, 281, 286; and U. S. mail, 282-283
Steffens, Lincoln, and Whitlock, 5, 10-11; as model for muckrakers, 6; praises Cleveland, 118
Sterling, David L., "The 'Naive Liberal,' the 'Devious Communist' and the *Johnson* Case," 94-103
Stockwell, John N., Jr., background of, 121; and home rule, 129; illus., 121
Stoecklein, Edward V., and Dayton homesteading, 77, 79
Stokes, Rose Pastor, and Debs, 110
Stowe, Calvin, supports Negro, 183
Stronks, James B., book rev., 54-55
"Subsistence Homesteading in Dayton, Ohio, 1933-1935," by Jacob H. Dorn, 75-93
"A Survey of Publications on the History and Archaeology of Ohio, 1969-1970," compiled by Helen M. Thurston, 288-296
Sweasy, Charles, and Cincinnati Reds, 18, 24; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
Sweeney, Martin L., as state representative, 123; illus., 124
Swift, Donald C., book rev., 142
Switter, Stanley, and Little Steel strike, 279

TAFT, Alfonse, and Cincinnati Astronomical Society, 178
Tager, Jack, *Brand Whitlock*, rev., 53-54
Taggart, Frank, and labor, 126
Tarbell, Ida, influences Whitlock, 5; as model for muckrakers, 6
Taylor, Graham, and Bellamy, 26, 28
Taylor, Myron, and recognition of SWOC, 273
Terrell, Virgil J., as state representative, 123, 128, 132; illus., 124
Tetlow, Percy, and labor, 126, 127-128
Thal, Sam H., and Dayton homesteading, 79, 80, 90, 92
Thatcher, Joseph M., book rev., 144-145
The 13th District, and literary realism, 6
This Ugly Civilization, and Borsodi's social theory in, 78-79
Thorburn, Neil, "A Public Official as a Muckraker: Brand Whitlock," 5-12; book rev., 53-54, 218-219
"Thou Shalt Not Kill," on punishment, 8
Thurston, Helen M., comp., "A Survey of Publications on the History and Archaeology of Ohio, 1969-1970," 288-296
Toledo, and Whitlock's reform literature, 5-11; clergy and Whitlock, 6, 8-9; and Jones, 7; Socialist meeting in, 109-110
Tolstoy, Leo, influence on Whitlock, 11-12; *Resurrection*, discussed, 11-12
Toohey, M. H., and Toledo Socialist meeting, 110
Travis, Rev. M. M., and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Travis, W. S., and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Trefousse, Hans L., *Radical Republicans*, rev., 142
Tribe, Ivan M., "Rise and Decline of Private Academies in Albany, Ohio," 188-201
Trolander, Judith A., "Twenty Years at Hiram House," 25-37
Trotter, James Monroe, and Albany Manual Labor University, 191-192
The Turn of the Balance, and Whitlock's literary realism in, 5, 9-12; as literature of social protest, 9-12; criticism of, 10-12; compared to Tolstoy's *Resurrection*, 11-12
Turóczi-Trostler, J., on Lenau chronology, 240
Tweed, William Marcy, and baseball, 15, 17
"Twenty Years at Hiram House," by Judith A. Trolander, 25-37
Twitchell, Henry, and Cincinnati Observatory, 177-178
Twyman, Robert W., book rev., 61
Tyler, W. S., and Hiram House, 36

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE, 1915-1935, by Daniel Nelson, rev., 306-307
United Mine Workers Journal, on Girdler, 287
U. S. Post Office, and Little Steel strike, 282-283
U. S. Steel, recognizes SWOC, 273
U. S. Supreme Court, and criminal syndicalism cases, 100-102

VALLEY VIEW, and Dayton homesteading, 85-86
Vanderbilt, Kermit, *The Achievement of William Dean Howells,* rev., 54-55
Vaughn, William P., book rev., 58-59
Vicksburg *Herald,* on race prejudice, 163
Voegeli, V. Jacque, *Free But Not Equal,* rev., 58-59
Voigt, David Q., "America's First Red Scare—the Cincinnati Reds of 1869," 13-24
Vollmer, Harry F., background of, 120, 123, 124; and labor legislation, 120, 124, 126-127; and railroad legislation, 128; and direct primary, 134; illus., 125
Volz, C. L., and Lenau, 239

WAGENKNECHT, Arthur, speaks in Cleveland, 106; and Socialist party convention, 106; convicted, 108, 109, 110; and Debs, 111; and Ruthenberg, 106, 109, 110, 113; and Clifford, 106; and Baker, 109, 111, 113; released from prison, 113
Wagenknecht, Hortense, as Socialist, 113-114
Wagner, Robert W., "Preservation of the Newsreel Films of President Harding," 138-140; illus., 139
Wagner Act, as New Deal legislation, 273; and Little Steel strike, 279-280, 282, 286
Waite, Morrison R., and Albany Enterprise Academy, 197, 201
Walker, Mabel Gregory, *Fenian Movement,* rev., 304
Walsh, Michael J., background of, 123, 128, 132; and labor legislation, 126; illus., 125
War! What For? by Kirkpatrick, and Socialists, 104, 114-115
Ward, John W., ed., *Free Institutions,* rev., 58
Waring, Mr. ——, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 198
Warner, Hoyt Landon, and Cleveland reform, 119; on new stock legislators, 120, 128-129, 136; on tax reform, 130-131; on civil service bill, 136
Warnes Law, passage of, 131; declared unconstitutional, 131
Warren, and Little Steel strike, 282
Washington Gladden: Prophet of the Social Gospel, by Jacob H. Dorn, rev., 55
Washington *Post,* on Memorial Day "Massacre," 281
Waterman, Fred, and Cincinnati Reds, 18; salary of, 18; and Brainard, 22; illus., 15, 19
Weber, Paul, on Lenau chronology, 240
Weed, John M., book rev., 64
Weisenburger, Francis P., book rev., 62
Wertz, Edwin S., and espionage cases, 109, 112
Weslager, C. A., *Log Cabin in America,* rev., 219
Westenhaver, D. C., and Debs, 113
Wheeler, Kenneth W., ed., *Ohio Leaders in the Civil War,* rev., 61
White, William Allen, on Whitlock, 11
Whitlock, Brand, "A Public Official as a Muckraker: Brand Whitlock," by Neil Thorburn, 5-12; contributions to progressive movement, 5, 6, 7-11; literary dependence of, 11-12; as progressive reformer, 116, 119; illus., 4
Whitney, Anita, as defendant in *Whitney* case, 100-101
Whitney case, and criminal syndicalism law, 100-101
Wiley, Jackson, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196, 197
Wiley, Woodrow, and Albany Enterprise Academy, 196
William Jennings Bryan: Progressive Politician and Moral Statesman, 1909-1915, Vol. II, by Paolo E. Colleta, rev., 218-219
Williams, Caroline, *Cincinnati Scenes,* rev., 62-63
Williams, James M., and Anderson, 202-210
Wilson, Milburn L., and Dayton homesteading, 82, 83, 84, 91; and Borsodi, 82-83; and Ickes, 82, 91
Winn, John T., and Albany Manual Labor Academy, 189; and Albany Manual Labor University, 192
Wolfe, Morris H., defends Debs, 112
Wood, George H., and Dayton homesteading, 79
Wood, James P., and Atwood Institute, 195
Wood, Joseph M., and Atwood Institute, 195
Wood, Virginia P., and Dayton homesteading, 79, 89, 90
Woodson, Carter G., on Cincinnati race relations, 179; on Ferguson, 199
Wooster, and Lenau's land, 242-244
Wright, George, and Cincinnati Reds, 17, 22; salary of, 18; illus., 15, 19
Wright, Harry, as manager of Cincinnati Red Stockings, 14, 17-18, 20-24; professionalism of, 14, 17-18; diary of, 21-23; and Champion, 17-18, 20, 24
Wurzbach, C. von, on Lenau chronology, 240
Wyatt-Brown, Bertram, *Lewis Tappan,* rev., 216-217

YATES, Abraham, on Ordinance of 1787, 252

Yeager, Henry J., ed., *"Nouvelles du Scioto:* The Story of a Fraud," 261-272
Yoki, Zolki, and criminal syndicalism activity, 95
Young, Lewis, and Lenau land, 246-249
Young, Stephen M., as state representative, 123, 128; illus., 124
Youngstown, and Little Steel strike, 280-281
Youngstown Sheet and Tube, and SWOC, 275-276, 280-281; illus., 280
Youngstown *Vindicator,* and draft resistance, 108; on Memorial Day "Massacre," 277-278; changes of attitude in, 280-281

ZEUCH, W. E., and Dayton homesteading, 86, 92
Zmunt, Vincent, background of, 123; and 17th Amendment, 133; illus., 123
Zola, Emile, influences Whitlock, 11
Zornow, William F., book rev., 306-307